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[i]

§ 3.4: *the constant growth dividend discount model.*
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(§ 4)

[ii]

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(§ 4), § 2

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[iv] (2002)

(1837), (§ 11),

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[vi]

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surivorships) [
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(Lundberg 1903)

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, Cramér (1930; 1955),

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(tariff theory),

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Pitkänen (1975) van Eeghen (1983).

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6. (2013, § 3.2.2).
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11. (2013, § 2.2.4).
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Hilts (1978), Drinkwater (1834) Babbage
(1853). [7:16],

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[. . .].

[1839 .]

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95 (2, 130),

⁵ (. 131).

, 1840 .. (3, 8) :

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(. 10).

1842 . (5, 87) :

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1842 .(5, 86)

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101) : 1855 .(18, .[...])

285) : (18, [])

[...] .[...][-]

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1877 . Shaw-Lefevre (40, 509):

1887 . (50, 614)

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1839 . (2, 133)

1840 . (3, 1)

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(3, . 1 - 2)

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1856 . (19, 1)

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1860 . Senior (23, 360) :

(23, 363)

(28, 478 491)

1865 ., 50 [...],

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1836 .

(*Proc.*, 1, 194):

1853 . (16, 18) ,

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$$p = \pm 2\sqrt{2pq/n}, \dots 2\sqrt{2} \quad 3 .$$

1855 . (18, 285) ,

1869 . (32, 366)

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(.373) ,

1878 . (41, 598),
[], :

1885 . 50
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(. 263)

1896 . (59, 392) 100
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1893 . (56, 671)

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μ_3^2/μ_2^3

(76, 165 – 193).

1920-
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1863 . (26, 79)

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1873 . (36, 1 – 18)
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(97, 654) :
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(1837),

(Eugene Charles Catalan,

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Dale (1991).

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(1837, § 90)

$$c \mu = m + n$$

$$\frac{m}{l} = \frac{b}{n}$$

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Mondesir (1837)

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$$P_1 = \frac{a(a-1)\dots(a-q+1)}{(a+b)(a+b-1)\dots(a+b-q+1)} = \frac{C_a^q}{C_{a+b}^q}$$

l ,

$l=0$.

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(1841)

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§ 4)

$$P_2 = \frac{a-p}{a+b-p}$$

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$q=1$),

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 (1825 – 1826)
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 (. 467 – 468)
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 Dale (1991, . 299) (. 468)
 $(H_i) = 1/6,$ $1/7$
 $i = 7,$
)
 $4/7.$
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 § 3,

3.

$$P_B = \frac{X_1}{N_1} \quad (1877)$$

$$P_B = X_1/N_1.$$

$$X_1 \quad N_1 \quad (1877).$$

$$p_B = EP_B = E(X_1/N_1).$$

$$E(X_1|N_1) = N_1 X_0/N_0,$$

$$E(X_1/N_1|N_1) = X_0/N_0,$$

N_1

$$p_B = E(X_1/N_1) = X_0/N_0.$$

$$(N_1 = N_0) > 0.$$

$$P_A = (X_0 - X_1)/(N_0 - N_1).$$

$$N_1 \quad N_0 \quad 1, 2, \dots, N_0 - 1, \dots \quad (N_1 = N_0) = 0.$$

$$E(P_A|N_1) = \frac{X_0 - E(X_1|N_1)}{N_0 - N_1} = \frac{X_0 - (N_1 X_0/N_0)}{N_0 - N_1} = X_0/N_0,$$

$$p_A = E(P_A) = X_0/N_0,$$

(1877)

§ 2,

, D, ...

$$N_i X_i$$

$\{(N_i, X_i)\}, i = 0$

$$E(X_i|N_i, N_{i-1}, X_{i-1}) = N_i X_{i-1}/N_{i-1}$$

$$E\{(X_i/N_i)|(N_{i-1}, X_{i-1})\} = X_{i-1}/N_{i-1}$$

$$E\{(X_i/N_i)|(N_{i-1}, X_{i-1}), \dots, (N_0/X_0)\} = X_{i-1}/N_{i-1}$$

(X_i/N_i) $(N_{i-1}, X_{i-1}), \dots, (N_0/X_0)$ $\{X_i/N_i\}$, $\{(X_i/N_i), F_i\}$,

$$F_i = \{(N_i, X_i)(N_{i-1}, X_{i-1}), \dots, (N_0/X_0)\}$$

(1974), N_i , N_i

4. (1877), § 2,

§ 3, N_1 , $1, 2, \dots, N_0 - 1$, (?)

(?) (\dots)

(1886,)

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Jongmans & Seneta (1993).

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 (Bibliothèque générale de l'Univ. de
 Liège, Ms 1307C, V. 470).
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 (1837), (Heyde & Seneta 1977, § 3.3),

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polyt. Bénard, *J. Ecole*

Bénard (1835). 1832 – 1837 .

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$n - i$ $H_i -$, $P(D|C),$ $D -$ ($+ 1$)-

$$P(D|C) = \sum_{i=0}^n P(D|C, H_i)P(H_i|C),$$

n , (. 266),
 $n - p.$ $i = 0, 1, \dots$

$$P(H_i|C) = P(H_i)P(C|H_i) \div \sum_j P(C|H_j)P(H_j).$$

() , ,

$$P(H_i|C) = P(C|H_i) \div \sum_j P(C|H_j),$$

, . . . :

$$P(H_1) = P(H_2) = \dots$$

$$P(H_i) = \frac{P(H_i)}{(1841, .76)} \cdot \frac{P(H_i|C)}{P(C|H_i)}$$

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14 (Heyde & Seneta 1977, § 5.10)

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2014).
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(Fuss 1786, .44/47 57/60), . (1958), (1832)
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(Liagre 1868; Brialmont 1868)
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(Hald 1998, § 25.4).

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(1946, . 178 – 182),

P. Tchebychef

Formules d'interpolation par la méthode des moindres carrés

Mémoires couronnés et mémoires des savants étrangers.
Acad. Roy. des Sciences, des Lettres et des Beau-Arts de Belg.,
t. 21, 1870, pp. 25 – 33

S'il s'agit de trouver les coefficients a, b, c, \dots dans l'expression de u représentée par la formule

$$u = F(x)[a + bx + cx^2 + \dots],$$

où $F(x)$ est une certaine fonction de la variable indépendante x et $u_1, u_2, u_3, \dots, u_n$, désignent les valeurs données de u qui correspondent aux différentes valeurs de $x = x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$, – l'on peut calculer les termes de l'expression u successivement, l'un après l'autre, d'après la série

$$u = F(x)[K_0 \cdot 0(x) + K_1 \cdot 1(x) + K_2 \cdot 2(x) \dots]$$

et trouver, en même temps, la somme des carrés des erreurs commises dans la représentation des valeurs données de u , en s'arrêtant aux termes 1, 2, 3, ..., .

Nous donnons les formules définitives pour calculer les membres de la série mentionnée.

Dans ces formules les sommations s'étendent à toutes les valeurs de l'indice i , depuis $i = 1$, jusqu'à $i = n$, et $\sum d^2$ désigne la somme des carrés des erreurs dans la représentation des valeurs données de u par la série arrêtée au terme $F(x) \cdot K$ (x), somme d'après laquelle on trouvera l'erreur quadratique moyenne par la formule

$$E = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum d^2}.$$

Formules relatives à la détermination du terme $F(x) \cdot K_0 \cdot 0(x)$

$$(0, 0) = [F(x_i)]^2, K_0 = \frac{\sum F(x_i)u_i}{(0, 0)},$$

$$0(x) = 1, \sum d_0^2 = \sum u_i^2 - (0, 0)K_0^2.$$

Formules relatives à la détermination du terme $F(x) \cdot K_1 \cdot 1(x)$

$$(0, 1) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i, (0, 2) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^2$$

$$a_1 = \frac{(0, 1)}{(0, 0)}, b_1 = \frac{(0, 1)}{(0, 0)}, (1, 1) = (0, 2) - b_1(0, 1),$$

$$\sum d_1^2 = \sum d_0^2 - (1, 1)K_1^2.$$

$$K_1 = \frac{\sum F(x_i)x_i u_i - (0, 1)K_0}{(1, 1)}, \quad 1(x) = x - b_1.$$

Formules relatives à la détermination du terme $F(x) \cdot K_2 \cdot 2(x)$

$$(0, 3) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^3, (0, 4) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^4,$$

$$(1, 2) = (0, 3) - b_1(0, 2), (1, 3) = (0, 4) - b_1(0, 3),$$

$$a_2 = \frac{(1, 1)}{(0, 0)}, b_2 = \frac{(1, 2)}{(1, 1)} - \frac{(0, 1)}{(0, 0)}, (2, 2) = (1, 3) - b_2(1, 2) - a_2(0, 2),$$

$$K_2 = \frac{\sum F(x_i)x_i^2 u_i - (0, 2)K_0 - (1, 2)K_1}{(2, 2)},$$

$${}_2(x) = (x - b_2) {}_1(x) - a_2 {}_0(x), \quad \sum d_2^2 = \sum d_1^2 - (2, 2)K_2^2.$$

Formules relatives à la détermination du terme $F(x) \cdot K_3$

$$(0, 5) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^5, \quad (0, 6) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^6,$$

$$(1, 4) = (0, 5) - b_1(0, 4), \quad (1, 5) = (0, 6) - b_1(0, 5),$$

$$(2, 3) = (1, 4) - b_2(0, 3) - a_2(1, 3),$$

$$(2, 4) = (1, 5) - b_2(1, 4) - a_2(0, 4),$$

$$a_3 = \frac{(2, 2)}{(1, 1)}, \quad b_3 = \frac{(2, 3)}{(2, 2)} - \frac{(1, 2)}{(1, 1)}, \quad (3, 3) = (2, 4) - b_3(2, 5) - a_3(1, 3),$$

$$K_3 = \frac{\sum F(x_i)x_i^3 u_i - (0, 3)K_0 - (1, 3)K_1 - (2, 3)K_2}{(3, 3)},$$

$${}_3(x) = (x - b_3) {}_2(x) - a_3 {}_1(x), \quad \sum d_3^2 = \sum d_2^2 - (3, 3)K_3^2.$$

Formules relatives à la détermination du terme $F(x) \cdot K$

$$(0, 2 - 1) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^{2-1}, \quad (0, 2) = [F(x_i)]^2 x_i^2,$$

$$(0, 2 - 2) = (0, 2 - 1) - b_1(0, 2 - 2),$$

$$(1, 2 - 1) = (0, 2) - b_1(0, 2 - 1),$$

$$(2, 2 - 3) = (1, 2 - 2) - b_2(1, 2 - 3) - a_2(0, 2 - 3),$$

$$(2, 2 - 2) = (1, 2 - 1) - b_2(1, 2 - 2) - a_2(0, 2 - 2),$$

$$(3, 2 - 4) = (2, 2 - 3) - b_2(2, 2 - 4) - a_3(1, 2 - 4),$$

$$(3, 2) = (2, 2 - 2) - b_3(2, 2 - 3) - a_3(1, 2 - 3),$$

$$\dots \dots \dots$$

$$(-1,) = (-2, +1) - b_{-1}((-2,) - a_{-1}((-3,)),$$

$$(-1, +1) = (-2, +2) - b_{-1}((-2, +1) - a_{-1}((-3, +1)),$$

$$a = \frac{(-1, -1)}{(-2, -2)}, \quad b = \frac{(-1,)}{(-1, -1)} - \frac{(-2, -1)}{(-2, -2)},$$

$$(,) = (-1, +1) - b(-1,) - a(-2,),$$

$$K = \frac{\sum F(x_i)x_i u_i - (0,)K_0 - (1,)K_1 - (2,)K_2 - \dots - (-1,)K_{-1}}{(,)},$$

$$(x) = (x - b) {}_{-1}(x) - a {}_{-2}(x),$$

$$\sum d^2 = \sum d_{-1}^2 - (,)K^2.$$

Appliquons cette méthode d'interpolation aux sept premières données du tableau II pour exprimer les trajets u du projectile en fonction des durées x par le polynôme

$$u = ax + bx^2 + cx^3 + \dots$$

Dans ce cas $F(x) = x$.

$$[\begin{matrix} x_1, x_2, \dots, x_7 \\ u_i \end{matrix}]$$

En cherchant à exprimer u par un seul terme

$$F(x) \cdot K_0(x) = x \cdot K_0(x),$$

on prendra

$$\begin{aligned} [F(x_i)]^2 &= x_i^2 [\quad \quad \quad] \\ F(x_i) \cdot u_i &= x_i \cdot u [\quad \quad \quad] \end{aligned}$$

$$[\quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad :]$$

$$F(x) \cdot K_0(x) = 247,85x.$$

La somme des carrés des erreurs avec lesquelles le terme trouvé représente les valeurs données se déduit de [$\quad \quad \quad$].

$$\sum d_0^2 = 0,07854535.$$

$$[F(x) \cdot K_i(x) \quad i = 1, 2, 3]$$

On trouve pour l'erreur quadratique moyenne avec laquelle les quatre termes trouvés représentent les valeurs données de u

$$E = \sqrt{\frac{\sum d_3^2}{n}} = 0,0084.$$

En s'arrêtant aux termes trouvés, on a pour l'expression cherchée de u

$$u = 105,36x + 15984x^2 + 25631000x^3 - 3546000000x^4.$$

Nous nous sommes servi de l'arithmomètre de M. Thomas de Colmar pour calculer les produits, les puissances et des quotients qui entrent dans les formules de l'interpolation. Avec cette machine on peut faire facilement et promptement la multiplication de huit chiffres pour huit chiffres, ou de sept par neuf, et la division de seize chiffres par huit chiffres.

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(H. Risley)

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(K. Pearson)

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$$E = n_i \quad i \quad i + n_1 \quad 1 \quad 1 + n_2 \quad 2 \quad 2 + n_3 \quad 3 \quad 3.$$

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(1961)

$(x_1, y_1), \dots, (x_n, y_n) - n$

$(x_{(1)}, 1), \dots, (x_{(i)}, i), \dots, (x_{(n)}, n),$

$(\bar{x}_{(1)}, 1), \dots, (\bar{x}_{(k)}, k), n = kg,$

$$\bar{x}_{(1)} = (x_{(1)} + \dots + x_{(g)})/g, \bar{x}_{(2)} = (x_{(g+1)} + \dots + x_{(2g)})/g, \dots$$

$$\bar{x}_{(j)}, j, \quad j = 1, \dots, k,$$

Rao (1975)²¹.
4.

1945 ..
- 1951 ..
- 1952 .., 1954 . 1959 ..

(1957),

(1961)

(1963).

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1963 . 70- Deviprasad
Sarvadhikari 1957 . Durgaprasad Khaitan 1961 .
Srinivasa Ramanujan 1968 .

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 (Rao 1973).
 1920- 1972
 (Mahalanobis
 1965)

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- 4.
5. Multiple time series.
Dodge (2003).
- 6.
- 7.

- 9, (, 1971 – 1974).
8. , (: 1993 (. § 3.2), 29 1993 .) -
- 9.
- 10.
11. § 3.2 (1978),
12. , , : 1835 . , (Bru 1981, § 2.2.2), 1912 . :
13. -
14. ,
15. [vii], 1903 . 162, 1933 1934 .
16. Uniformity trial: ?
17. ?
18. , § 3.3.
- 19.
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IX

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 (Thalheimer 1958, .
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 Halasz (1955).
 Thalheimer (1958, . 69):
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 (1991; 1994). , ,
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 (Thalheimer 1958, . 69)
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Thalheimer (1970) (),
 3:2 70 – 75%,
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 4:1 90%.
 1904 Charavay,
 1894
 (Whyte 2005, 269).
 (1897 – 1898)
 1897, 771,
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 (améliorations)
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C.-M. Bernard M. G. Paraf-Javal

2 1904 . (Thalheimer, 1958, . 70):

[...].

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[...].

Whyte (2005),

(. 370 – 371).

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Die Welt.

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1897 .

The Dreyfus affair revealed [...] such an accumulation of hatred against the Jews that one could not divine an opinion who bore responsibilities for it. [...] Do people really believe that the devourers of Jews will be content with a single victim? They have acquired a taste for blood and will ask for more.

([...])

, [...]. , ?)

4 1982 . -

Herzl [...] watched the Dreyfus case and came to the conclusion that a Jewish state had to be established in the National Historical homeland of our people.

([...])

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2002 .: C. C. Heyde,
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(albertsh@mi.ras.ru),

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[Intelligence Quotient,]
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R. A. Fisher (1948), What sort of man is Lysenko?
Coll. Works, vol. 5. Adelaide, 1974, pp. 61 – 64

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2. (. . . .) .
3. 1920- 1948 (. . . .) (. . . .) 1949
4. : - (. . . .) : (1961, . 294), - (. . . .) :
5. - : 1947 , (. . . .) (1982, . 214): , [. . . .] [. . . .] [. . . .]

. . . (1950), 5, 1 (35), . 3 – 23.
 . (.) . (1982), 2, . 70 – 74.
 . . . (1997),
 . (1961),
 . . . (2006), , 2005. , 2006, . 97 – 119.

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Eberhard Fels, Oskar Anderson, 1887 – 1960.
Econometrica, vol. 29, 1961, pp. 74 – 79

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Mitteilungsblätter f. mathematische Statistik (Metrika) (Anderson 1954a), [1962].

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(specification, observation and propagated errors). ...

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(Anderson 1994; 1932; 1926 –
1927).
Valvanis (1959, c. 180),
180). (1954a/1957, c. 178 –
Friedman (1956),
Anderson (1931),
1930 .?
1920-
(Anderson 1929), (1957, c. 315) [. 7].
Anderson (1947; 1949c),
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, Anderson
(1954 /1957, c. 80 .; 1954b).
Anderson (1949d; 1952),
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[],
(Anderson 1955; 1956).

1. ()
2. -
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4. (1954 /1957), [xiii]. ()
(1909/1959, . 37).
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(1957, . 298, 315, 317).
5.
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6. (. 5) , (1958, . 183).
(. . . .) .
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(1990/2010, . 202 – 203).
7. []
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(1927)
1931 1938
(1990/2010, § 5.1). 1923
. (. 1988). (,
1929) : (,
8. -
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. , 1952

- (1957, . 317)
9. [xiii, . 655].
10. ,
11. 50
12. : (1949 ; 1950).
13. [xiii]
Tintner (1961). , ,
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(1954).
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1914³. (intercorrelation),
interregression⁴ . . .

$$x_t = P(t) + \epsilon_t, t = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \quad (1)$$

$$P - \quad t, \quad t -$$

(1937; 1950 ; 1952). 1920-
(1929b).

(1935; 1954a):

(1949d; 1956).

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1950-
1956b). (1953 ; 1955b;

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(1931),

$$M_i = KP_i + \epsilon_i; P_i = (1/K)M_i - (\epsilon_i/K). \quad (2a, b)$$

$M_i - P_i - i - , K -$
(Störung)

(2b)

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1954). (1929 ; 1931b) (1935;

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$$y_t = \epsilon_{t-1} + \epsilon_t, E(\epsilon_t | \epsilon_{t-1}) = \epsilon_{t-1}, t = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots, \quad (3)$$

$$y_t = y_{t-1}$$

$$y_t = \epsilon_{t-2} + \epsilon_t, E(\epsilon_t | \epsilon_{t-2}) = \epsilon_{t-1}, \epsilon_t = \epsilon_t + \epsilon_{t-1}. \quad (4)$$

(4)

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2. [1] – [4],
3. [6] (1914) (1929 , . 53).
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8. [11] [12]. [14] – [16].
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